

INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC HEALTH

Lecture no. 3

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لا أحد الترو والصورة
Objective component

1. Standard of living

Income and occupation, standards of housing, sanitation and nutrition, level of provision of health, educational, recreational, and other services may all be used individually as measures of socioeconomic status and collectively as an index of standard of living

دخول
معايير المعيشة
نظم
تقديم
مستوى
معايير المعيشة
معايير المعيشة
معايير المعيشة

جميع السبل التي يمكن استخدامها كـ
معايير المعيشة / للاختصاصيين
معايير المعيشة
معايير المعيشة

Concept of well being

2 خبراء عالم النفس / قالوا ان
معايير المعيشة لها عنصرين

- Psychologists tell that "well being" of an individual or group have two components.
- First is **Objective component** which is concerned with "standard of living" or "level of living"
 - Second is **Subjective component** which is concerned with "quality of life".

معايير أو مستوى الحياة
جودة الحياة

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2. Level of living :

- العربية = بلاندة تقدير أنه مستوى المعيشة
- The United Nations use the term level of living equal to standard of living.
 - It includes nine components
 - Health ✓
 - Education ✓
 - Occupation and working conditions ✓
 - Housing ✓
 - Social security ✓
 - Clothing ✓
 - Recreation ✓
 - Human rights ✓
 - Health is the most important component of level of living.

social security
HHH
SCORE
Clothing
recreation
education
occupation

Subjective component

- Subjective element of the well being is concerned with "quality of life".
- WHO definition of quality of life is that it is**
- "The condition of life resulting from the combination of the effects of the complete range of factors such as those determining health, happiness, education, social and intellectual attainments, freedom of action, justice and freedom of expression."

تأثيره على مدى واضح من العوامل التي تدر الصحة .

لا يخلو النشر أو التصوير
و. خندان
0597627168

الصحة الاجتماعية تقطن التفاعل مع البشر

- Essentially **social wellbeing** includes **inter-relation and interaction of human beings**.
- Social wellbeing is a composite function of income level, literacy, occupation and working conditions.
- Social wellbeing can be measured on **scales** by taking into consideration **indicators** like income, literacy and occupation.

كيف يمكن قياس الصحة الاجتماعية ؟

Social wellbeing

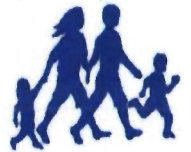
الصحة الاجتماعية

الد الثالث من الحياة

- It is the **third dimension of health**.
- It means **ability of a person to adjust with others in his social life, at home, at work place and with people**.
- Men interact with men and they inter-relate and inter depend on each other and play their effective role in accordance with a situation.

قدرة الشخص على التكيف مع الآخرين

inter-relate .
inter-depend



a) Physical quality of life index (PQLI):

الدرجة الجيدة لمؤشر الحياة

LIL

- It includes three **indicators** i.e. مؤشرات
 - infant mortality rate, معدل وفيات الرضع
 - life expectancy and توقع طول الحياة
 - literacy. محو الأمية
- For each component the performance of individual countries is placed on a scale of 0 to 100
- Zero represent "worst" performance and 100 "best"

b) Human development index : (HDI)

مؤشر تطور - ~~مؤشر~~ الاستدامة

- A composite index combining indicators representing **three dimensions** –
 - طول حياة - longevity (life expectancy at birth),
 - المعرفة - knowledge (adult literacy rate and mean years of schooling) and متوسط سنوات الدراسة
 - الدخل - income per capita. متوسط دخل الفرد
- **The HDI value varies between 0 to 1.**

c) Human Poverty Index : (HPI)

مؤشر فقر الان م

HPI for developing countries are

- a. vulnerability to death at a relatively early age
- المعرفة - Knowledge – adult literacy rate
- حقوق مدني لافق - A decent standard of living

العيشة
للحياة على
مستوى جيد

L K I

V K D

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