



علاج
تقوية
تنفسه
هئية
متمه

1.Introduction to
Ethics in the Health Professions
243 PHCL

أخلاقيات المهنة الصحية

المحاضرة الأولى والثانية
عن مادة أخلاقيات المهنة الصحية

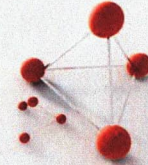
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لا أحد النسيه والتقدير

Definitions

- Ethics
- Morality
- Professional ethics
- Professional regulations
- Bioethics



Ethics

مقدمة

مبادئ أخلاقيات

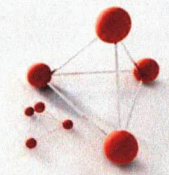
تأثير

• The system of moral principles that govern the conduct of an individual or a group of individuals and according to which human actions are judged as right or wrong, good or bad.

• **Ethics** are standards of conduct that prescribe behaviour.

احفظوا
هذا
التعريف

معايير السلوك الذي
يدير الشركات.



مبادئ أخلاقيات
سلوك الأشخاص
على حسب الحكم على
أفعال الأشخاص
(صحيح أو خاطئ)

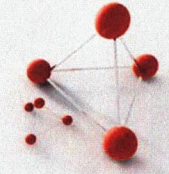
Morality

الأخلاق

حائزين على الأوسمة أنه صحيح

• Is what people believe to be right and good, while ethics is a critical reflection about morality.

آداب المهنة هو المعيار للأخلاق



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- So that we can see, moral standards distinguish between right and wrong, good and bad, virtue and vice, justice and injustice.
 فطنة

Right vs. wrong
 virtue vs. vice
 justice vs. injustice

- **Ethics** are not general standards of conduct but the standards of a particular profession, occupation, institution, or group within society.
 موجه

الوظيفة المؤسسة المجموعة



→ الأخلاقيات تختلف على حسب
 المهنة / الوظيفة / المؤسسة / المجموعة
 (ليست عامة)

أخلاقيات المهنيين

Professional Ethics

- Are the principles that govern the behavior of a person or group in a business environment. Like values, professional ethics provide rules on how a person should act towards other people and institutions in such an environment.
 مثلي

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لأهل السنة والجماعة

مثل القيم عموماً

*أخلاقيات المهنة تزودنا بمبادئ
 تحكم أفعال الأشخاص ناهية الأذى والفساد*



Professional Regulations

الأنظمة المهنية

- These are the rules and policies that regulate the practice of healthcare professionals. Breaching these regulations may lead to disciplinary acts which consequently make them similar to the laws of the land.

تنظيم القواعد السياسات

ممارسة

أخلاقيات المهنة

مخالفة / خرق

الأنظمة

إجراءات تأديبية

ومخالفة هذه الأنظمة تؤدي إلى إجراءات تأديبية

كقوانين الدولة تماماً

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Bioethics

أخلاقيات المهنة

- This is the division of applied ethics that helps in defining, analysing, and resolving ethical issues that arise from the provision of health care or the conduct of health-related research.

- **Bioethics** includes all ethical issues in **medicine**, **life sciences** and **biomedical research**. For example **clinical ethics**, **research ethics**, **public health ethics**, **nursing ethics**, **resource allocation ethics**, other provision of health care.

What bioethic include ?

الجواب ethical issues in medicine & life sciences & biomedical research 4

ex. of bioethics

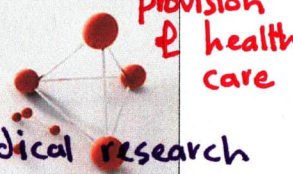
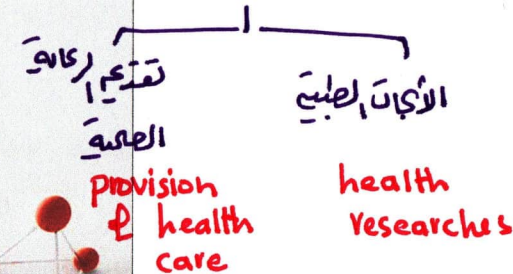
أخلاقيات = تطبيقية

1. clinical ethics
2. research ethics
3. public health ethics

أخلاقيات = التمريض

4. Nursing ethics
5. resource allocation ethics

فرع من أخلاقيات المهنة الطبية
ولها تسمية في تعريفها ككل ما حل
المشكلات الأخلاقية في طبيبتنا



Islamic Bioethics

- It is the methodology of defining, analysing, and resolving ethical issues that arise in health care practice or research; based on the Islamic moral and legislative sources (Quran, Sunnah, and Ijtihad); and aimed at achieving the goals of Islamic morality (i.e. preservation of human religion, soul, mind, wealth, and progeny).

تعريف تحليل

حل القضايا الإسلامية

اعتماداً على الأهل والأهل الشرعية ومصادر التشريع

وهدفنا إلى الحصول على أهداف الإسلام الإسلامية

Major Fiqhi Principles

الأبوة التقصية الأجرية

- The principle of Intention (**Qasd**) I.e. removing an organ.
- The principle of Harm (**Dharar**) I.e. carrying out any intervention that is known to harm the patient.
- The principle of Certainty (**Yaqeen**) I.e. terminally ill patients with incurable diseases are considered alive.
- The principle of Hardship (**Mashaqqat**) I.e. prayers during surgeries.
- The principle of Custom (**Urf**) I.e. Doctors' fees.

مبدأ النية

مبدأ الضرر

مبدأ اليقين

مبدأ المشقة

مبدأ العرف

إزالة عضو

أي إجراء عكس أو يؤذي المريض

المريض المستقر مع تفاتهم تغييراً أحياناً

الصلاة أثناء

الجراحة

عرف

وهذا يعني رسوم الأطباء



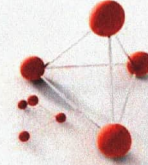
Who is the Healthcare practitioner?

لنأخذ مثالاً 6 يزور المريض مستشفى صباحاً بالرعاية الصحية أخصائياً فيها .

Any qualified person who directly provides or helps in providing healthcare to patients for example:

1. Doctors. ✓
2. Physical therapist
3. Nurses. ✓
4. medical technologists. ✓
5. Radiologists ...etc. ✓

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لأصل النشر والتوزيع





2. Rights and Responsibilities of Health Care Providers 243 PHCL

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العلاقات المهنية بين ممارسي المهنة

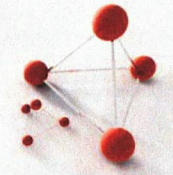
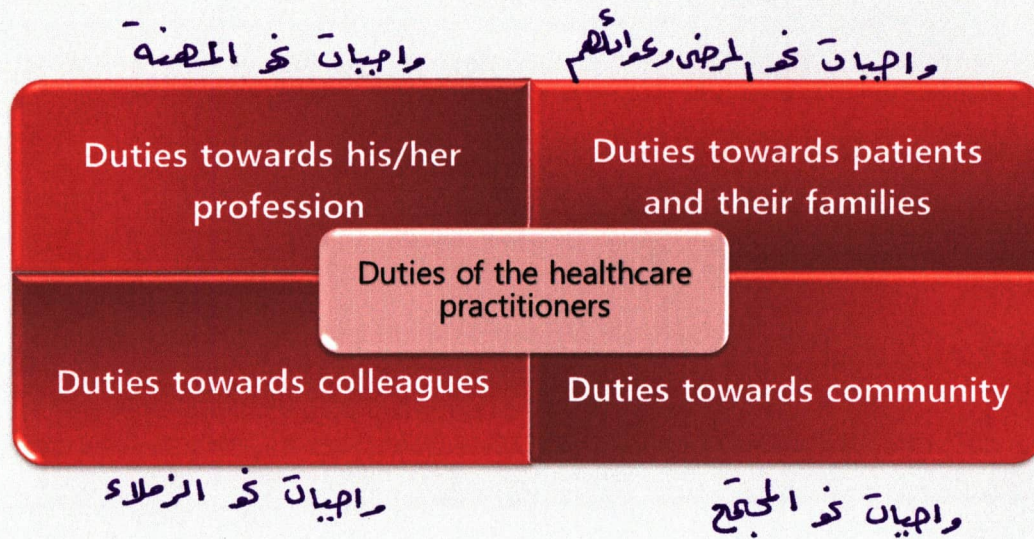
Interprofessional relationship and duties

- It is important to remember that the roles of a health care practitioner have different levels, depending on where he/she serves.
- This begins with himself, and extends to those who are surrounding him while serving the patients (patients, patients' families, colleagues) as well as the whole community.
- At all levels, he has commitments to the progress of the profession.

دور الممارس الصحي بحياة
عبر مستويين اعتماداً على
ما إذا تقيم.

himself → surrounding → community .
(patients, families, colleagues)

(مع كل المستويات) الممارس المهني عليه التزامات لتطوير المهنة



Duties of healthcare providers toward their Profession

أولاً

- The healthcare practitioners should recognize the social value of their profession and protect its nobility, so that they raise themselves above the doubts of committing any act, or holding any traits that are inappropriate for their profession.

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if you recognize the social value of profession

لأن تعرفت على
القيمة الاجتماعية للمهنة

+ if you protect its nobility

وحاولت حمايتها
سرف المهنة

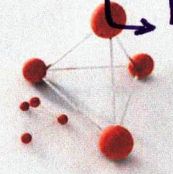
→ You will raise yourself above

ستترفع عن

الشك في ارتكاب الأخطاء
doubts of committing acts

holding inappropriate traits

العيوب بأفعال غير مناسبة
2



Examples

احترام شرف المهنة

- Respect the honor of the profession.
- Adhere to the standards of practice.
- Avoid the request of fame on account of professional ethics and standards.
- Avoid any action that could lead to contempt of the medical profession and maintain the standards of the medical profession.
- Take the appropriate action upon becoming aware that one of the members of the health team is sick, ignorant, or negligent of his duties, in order to protect the patient in the first place and the medical profession next.

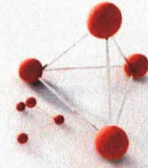
كذب الشهرة على حساب أخلاق المهنة والمعايير

تجنب أي فعل يؤدي إلى إهانة المهنة

اتخاذ اللبس العفج المنجذب لو واحد

مريض مريض / جاهل / مهمل
حماية المريض أولاً والمهنة ثانياً

حافظ على معايير المهنة



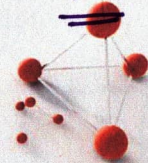
Examples explanations

Duty	Good (professional) example (What to do)	Bad (unprofessional) example (What not to do)
Respect the honor of the profession	Look good, neat, and tidy جيد - مهذب - مرتب	Wild haircuts & weird fashion صفحة شعر ومودا غريب
Develop him/herself to develop the profession	Attend continuous medical education (CME) activities, conduct research, and publish results تعليم دائماً وتعليم نتائج الأبحاث	Sign the attendance sheet, take the certificate, and go without attending the activity يوقع مهنه وما يهين
Adhere to the standards of practice	Follow clinical guidelines اتباع القوانين السريرية	Do whatever comes to mind. Patient won't know anyway! لن يعرف المريض
Avoid the request of fame on account of professional ethics and standards	Dr. Surgeon, MD, FRCS" on your clinic's door دكتور	"Dr. Butcher, MD, FRCS, Best Plastic Surgeon in the Middle East" أخزبية - أفضل دكتور في الشرق الأوسط
Avoid any action that could lead to contempt of the medical profession and maintain the standards of the medical profession	Avoid unnecessary eye/physical contact with patients of opposite gender تجنب التواصل الغير ضروري	Calling your patients' phone numbers, which you took from their records for no treatment-related reason أخذ رقم المريض

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Examples explanations

Duty	Good (professional) example (What to do)	Bad (unprofessional) example (What not to do)
Provide a role model for his colleagues and patients	Greet your patients and ask for help from any other discipline, when needed <i>كيفية المرئيين</i>	Shout and insult your juniors as a sign of authority and "knowledge" <i>هذاف - هذب</i>
Take the appropriate action upon becoming aware that one of the members of the health team is sick, ignorant, or negligent of his duties, in order to protect the patient in the first place and the medical profession next	If your colleague doesn't perform as well as he/she usually does, talk to him/her and provide advice <i>الرفع زميلك</i>	Tell everyone that your colleague may be having drug or drinking problems <i>تفهمه</i>
The physician should not take advantage of his professional position for obtaining any material or moral gains, which are not in conformity with, or violate, the laws and tradition.	As the medical director, you help in providing service faster to those who need it <i>المساعدة لتزويد الخدمة سريعاً لأنها خيرها</i>	As the medical director, you help your friends and family to have faster, better service, regardless of their condition <i>مصادرة أصدقاءك وعيالتك أسرع / خدمة أفضل</i>

المحسوبيات ↓

Examples Duties of healthcare provider toward their **colleagues**

ثانياً

معاملة الزملاء بسبب جيد

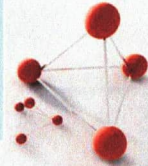
- To deal with, and act towards his/her colleagues in a good manner and in the same way he/she would prefer to be treated.
- To avoid direct criticism to his/her colleague in front of patients. *تجنب الانتقاد المباشر*
- To do every possible effort to educate colleagues. *تعليم الزملاء*
- Respect the differences among colleagues (gender, culture, belief...)
- He/she must report incidents in which a colleague's actions would be dangerous could be dangerous to the authority concerned. *احترام الاختلافات بين زملاء*

كتابة المداون
(ما أجامل أحمد منظم)

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لأهل النساء والتقييد

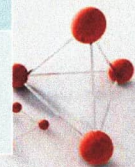
Examples explanations

Duty	Good (professional) example (What to do)	Bad (unprofessional) example (What not to do)
To deal with, and act towards his/her colleagues in a good manner and in the same way he/she would prefer to be treated	Acknowledge them, praise them, and thank them <i>اعلمهم / امدحهم / اكرهم</i>	"Who does she think she is? She has to stop showing up in the round answering all the questions." <i>خذرة --</i>
To avoid direct criticism to his/her colleague in front of patients	"I think I know another way to do this examination." <i>اقنع عندنا طريقة ثانية</i>	"What do you think you're doing? This examination is completely wrong."
Not to indulge in defaming the honor of his/her colleagues <i>لا تتفخر في تسفه زملائك</i>	A patient was referred to you from another doctor. You don't agree with his/her diagnosis/treatment. Tell the patient that there are different ways of investigating and treating his case, and then call the first doctor to discuss. <i>رغب لزميلك باقناع</i>	A doctor tells his patient, "How on earth did such an ignorant doctor give you such treatment? You are lucky you didn't continue with him." <i>شو هالداكتور</i>



Examples explanations

Duty	Good (professional) example (What to do)	Bad (unprofessional) example (What not to do)
To exert every possible effort to educate colleagues	Read an interesting article? Bought an important book? Share it with them <i>لو قرأت شي شاركه</i>	Hiding the important notes or questions that your senior colleagues gave you <i>تخية بالاقلام عند الزملاء</i>
Respect the differences among colleagues (gender, culture, belief...)	Your colleague is from a peripheral part of the country; tell him "It's amazing that you could have gained all these achievements being from there."	Telling jokes about your colleague's nationality or tribe in front of everyone <i>المسخرة على الزملاء</i>
The physician should respect other non-physician medical professional colleagues, and appreciate their roles in the health care of the patient <i>لا هاريا وظيفة الدكتور وطبيبك لا لوالعامة سنا اشكره</i>	You learned something from a nurse or midwife? "Thanks. I'm so grateful you showed me that."	A doctor says to a midwife, "This is a doctor's job. Please give way!"
He/she must report incidents in which a colleague's actions would be dangerous could be dangerous to the authority concerned <i>ليس اصبحت المسألكي لكتب الخط (لمصلحة المريض)</i>	Your surgery consultant made a mistake during surgery; write it down in the surgery sheet.	"Why should I cause myself trouble? Nobody was hurt anyway."



Examples Duties of healthcare provider toward their **community**

التفاعل الإيجابي مع أئمة المجتمع

ثالث

- Positive interaction with the community's affairs.
- Protect the community by reporting reportable/epidemic diseases.
- Improve health in the community through advocacy and health education, and involvement in community health activities.
- Rational use of the health care institution's resources.

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كيفية الصحة في المجتمع

How can you improve advocacy health in community?

- by advocacy - التأيد
- by health education - التعليم الصحي
- by involvement in community health activities - المشاركة في نشاطات صحة المجتمع

حماية المجتمع
عن طريق
تصوير (التصوير)
عن الأوبئة

Examples explanations

Duty	Good (professional) example (What to do)	Bad (unprofessional) example (What not to do)
Protect the community by reporting reportable/epidemic diseases	Acquaint yourself with the reporting system and forms أتمتع نفسك على نظام التقارير والتبليغ	"I won't report. Someone else will. It'll cause me a headache later." حادي يا ما غيري لبيويا
Improve health in the community through advocacy and health education, and involvement in community health activities	Prepare advocacy material Give a public talk about a health issue حاضرة / خطبة عن أمر مهني	An NGO invited you to their camp for a disaster. "How much will you compensate me for my time?" منه من غير ربحي وحقن ما نطلب منهم مقابل
Rational use of the health care institution's resources	Use hi-tech expensive investigations only when needed استخدام المعرفها - بتاليه عندها استخدام صبر للمصادر	Request MRI or CT scan for every patient. "The machines are already there. It could be something serious anyway." طلب تصوير غاني بهلا واخي
Effective contribution to the development of policies and health systems that respond to community needs and facilitate easier access to health care	Respond to quality control questionnaires Join committees of interest الاستجابة للاستبيانات ما الاتكاف بالاجاب	Doing what everybody else does, and constantly complaining about the failure of the system ما اكون حزين واكتفي من نظام

Examples explanations

Duty	Good (professional) example (What to do)	Bad (unprofessional) example (What not to do)
As far as possible, to be an ideal example in his attitude and religion <p>خالد صالح جبير سبلوك ورشدك</p>	Make sure there is another qualified person looking after your patient while you go to pray <p>واحد بحسبكم محله راننا بيهنا</p>	"Why should I care? No one would dare to blame me. I was praying." <p>لبيد اهلتي ا جلاص انا ربياني</p>
Promotion of health equity among the society's members <p>تفري الصمة</p>	Your patient is diabetic or hypertensive? Discuss lifestyle options and refer them to other departments, as needed <p>نات مع المرصيع</p>	Writing a prescription without giving any more advice. <p>اكتبه ردا وضلاص</p>
Use his/her skills, knowledge, and expertise to improve the standards and quality of health services rendered to the society	Have an idea to improve the work? Do it if you can, or share it with your colleagues and department	"Who cares? The whole situation is hopeless. Let me keep my ideas to myself." <p>محمد صفا</p>

