

# المحاضرة الخامسة في أساسيات اللغة

كنز أدوات الربط

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لأحل النشر والتصوير

أولاً

ربط تتابع الأحداث

----- . Next, -----

----- . Then, -----

----- . After that, -----

I finished my homework. **Next,** I went for a walk.

She cooked dinner. **Next,** she cleaned the kitchen.

They watched a movie. **Next,** they went to bed.

Finish your homework. **Next,** go for a walk.

I finished my homework. **Then,** I went for a walk.

She cooked dinner. **Then,** she cleaned the kitchen.

They watched a movie. **Then,** they went to bed.

Finish your homework. **Then,** go for a walk.

I finished my homework. **After that,** I went for a walk.

She cooked dinner. **After that,** she cleaned the kitchen.

They watched a movie. **After that,** they went to bed.

Finish your homework. **After that,** go for a walk.

ثانياً الربط ب/

**Before, After**

...الحدث الثاني... **before** ...الحدث الأول... ..

...الحدث الأول... .. **after** ...الحدث الثاني... ..

**Before** ...الحدث الأول... .. , ...الحدث الثاني... ..

**After** ...الحدث الثاني... .. , ...الحدث الأول... ..

### 1. Simple Present – Simple Present

- I brush my teeth **before** I eat breakfast.
- **Before** I eat breakfast, I brush my teeth.
  
- She exercises **after** she wakes up.
- **After** she wakes up, she exercises.

### 2. Simple Past – Simple Past

- I finished my homework **before** I went for a walk.
- **Before** I went for a walk, I finished my homework.
  
- They celebrated **after** they won the game.
- **After** they won the game, they celebrated.

### 3. Simple Future – Simple Present

- I will call you **before** I leave.
- **Before** I leave, I will call you.
  
- She will relax **after** she finishes her work.
- **After** she finishes her work, she will relax.

ثالثاً الربط باستخدام /

and

1. Connecting Words.

-I bought apples and oranges.

2. Connecting Independent Clauses (subject + verb). Place a comma before "and".

- She studied hard, **and** she passed the exam.

- go to the market and bring a cake.

3. Connecting Phrases (without subject)

- She studied hard **and** passed the exam.

4. Use "and" to join the last item in a list of three or more items.

- We need eggs, milk, **and** bread.

5. Connecting Adjectives.

- The tall and handsome man entered the room.

6. Connecting Verbs.

- She sings and dances beautifully.