

إضافة S

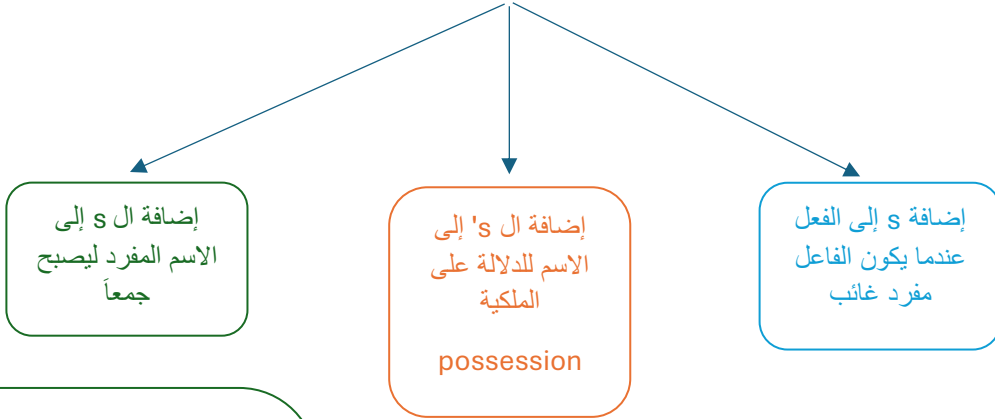


دكتورة حنان مهدي

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لأحل النشر والتصوير

Adding "s" to the words in English

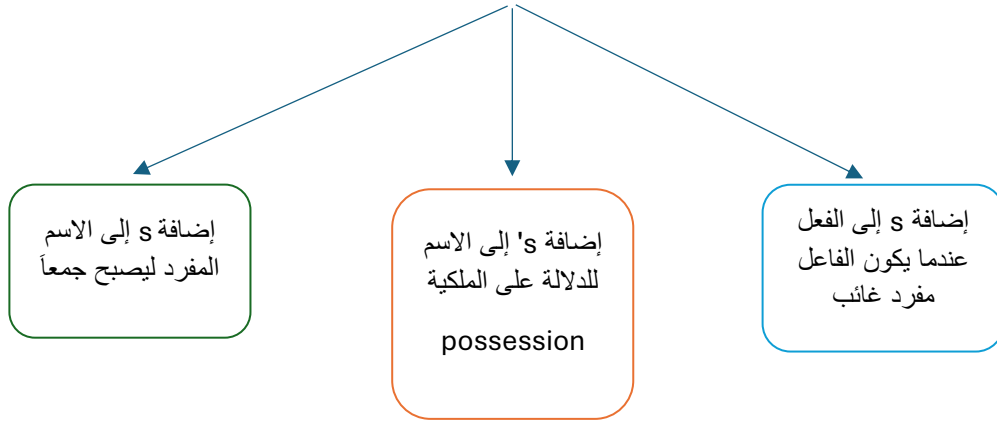


1. Book -> Books
2. Car -> Cars
3. Dog -> Dogs
4. House -> Houses
5. Tree -> Trees
6. Cat -> Cats
7. Pen -> Pens
8. Chair -> Chairs
9. Computer -> Computers
10. Teacher -> Teachers

Irregular plurals in English:

1. Man -> Men
2. Woman -> Women
3. Child -> Children
4. Foot -> Feet
5. Tooth -> Teeth
6. Mouse -> Mice
7. Goose -> Geese
8. Person -> People
9. Cactus -> Cacti
10. Datum -> Data

Adding "s" to the words in English



- The **cat's** toy is on the table.
- **Sarah's** book is on the shelf.
- The **car's** engine needs repair.
- The **students'** homework is difficult.

عند إضافة الملكية إلى جمع ينتهي ب s سنكتفي فقط بال '

1. Plural nouns not ending in "s": you add 's

الأسماء الجمع التي لا تنتهي بحرف s نضيف لها s لإظهار الملكية

- Example: "**Children's** toys" or "**Men's** room."

2. Singular nouns ending in "s": Both forms are accepted but adding 's is more common in modern usage.

الأسماء المفردة التي تنتهي بحرف s يمكننا إضافة s أو فقط '

- Example: "**James's** book" or "**James'** book."

3. Compound nouns: you add 's to the end of it.

الأسماء المركبة نضيف s إلى نهاية المركب بأكمله

- Example: "My **mother-in-law's** recipe."

4. Joint possession: add 's to the last noun only.

عندما يمتلك شخصان أو أكثر شيئاً مشتركاً نضيف s إلى الاسم الأخير فقط

- Example: "**John and Mary's** house."

5. Individual possession: you add 's to each noun.

عندما يمتلك شخصان أو أكثر أشياء بشكل فردي نضيف s إلى كل اسم

- Example: "**John's and Mary's** cars."

In English, possession can be indicated in two main ways:

يمكن التعبير عن الملكية بطريقتين:

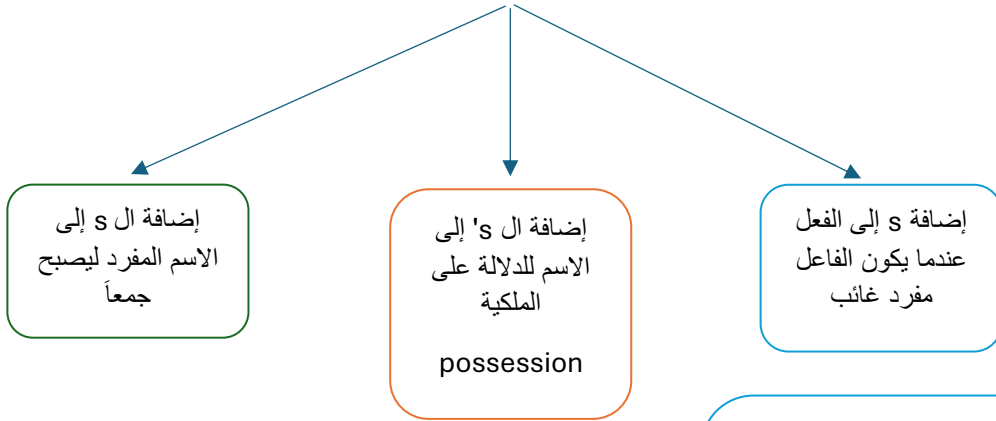
1. **Using the apostrophe 's:** For example, "Ali's car" or "the dog's toy."

باستخدام s الملكية

2. **Using possessive pronouns:** For example, "his book," "her car," "their house," "our project," or "my phone".

باستخدام ضمائر الملكية

Adding "s" to the words in English



General Rule:

- Add "s" to the base form of the verb when the subject is he, she, or it.
- Example: He runs, she reads, it works.

Exceptions:

1. Verbs ending in -s, -sh, -ch, -x, or -z:
 - Add "es" instead of just "s."
 - Example: He watches, she fixes, it buzzes.
2. Verbs ending in a consonant + y:
 - Change the "y" to "ies."
 - Example: He studies, she carries.
3. Verbs ending in a vowel + y:
 - Just add "s."
 - Example: He plays, she enjoys.

الحروف الصوتية A E I O vowels are

الحروف الساكنة The rest are consonants